

Configuration Register of VT82C570M

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VT82C575M

Two ports are provided for the access of configuration registers, first by write 8 bit index to port A8H and then by read or write 8 bit from/to data port A9H.

- RX00: Chip and revision ID (read only)
bit 7-4 = Chip ID = 1000
bit 3-0 = Revision ID

- RX01: XD bus switch register
Bit 0-1 reflects XD bus XD0-1 power-on jumper setting, 1 reflects pull high, 0 reflects pull low.
bit 7 = 1/0 : disable/enable parity check.
bit 6 = reserved.
bit 5 = reserved, must be 1.
bit 4 -3 = reserved
bit 2 = Desktop/Notebook mode
bit 1-0: reserved.

- RX02: Slow counter. Pulse width of STPCLK# throttling is controlled by bit 6-0.
bit 7-5 = reserved.
..bit 4 = set throttling clock time base.
1: 1.7 msec
0: 3.35 usec.
bit 3-0 = STPCLK# duty cycle. (from 1/16 to 15/16, default is 4/16, 0 means disable.)

- RX03: ISA bus control (default is 00H)
bit 7 = 1/0 : extra/normal ISA command delay.
bit 6 = 1/0 : 0/1 ROM wait state.
bit 5 = 1/0 : 5/4 ISA slave wait state.
bit 4 = 1/0 : 4/2 chipset register wait state.
bit 3 = 1/0 : enable/disable I/O recovery time.
bit 2 = 1/0 : enable/disable extend BALE.
bit 1 = 1/0 : reserved, must be 0.
bit 0 = 1/0 : enable/disable decouple refresh.

- RX04: ISA bus control (default is 00H)
bit 7 = reserved, must be 0.
bit 6 = 1/0 : enable/disable internal XRDY when slow down CPU clock.
bit 5 = 1/0 : enable/disable Port 92H fast reset.
bit 4 = reserved, must be 0.
bit 3 = reserved, must be 0.
bit 2 = reserved, must be 0.
bit 1 = 1/0 : enable/disable parity check of ISA master and DMA cycle.

bit 0 = 1/0 : enable/disable PCI controller (82C576MV)

- RX10: DMA clock
bit 7 = reserved
bit 6 = 1/0 :DMA clock = ISA bus clock/half ISA bus clock.
bit 5 = 1/0 disable/enable Latch IO16# at 1st conversion cycle
bit 3 = 1/0 Enable/disable IOCHK#
bit 2-0 = reserved
- RX11: ISA bus clock rate (default is 00H)
bit 7 = 1/0 : enable/disable SA16 reversal for FLASH EPROM.
bit 6 = 1/0 : enable/disable ROM write for FLASH ROM.
bit 5 = 1/0 : enable/disable PS/2 mouse lock.
bit 4 = 1/0 : enable/disable PS2 mouse enable
bit 3 = 1/0 : enable/disable ISA CLK selection of bit 2-0. If disabled, ISA CLK=CCLK/8.
bit 2-0 = 000 : CLKIN/3
001 : CCLK/2
010 : CCLK/4
011 : CCLK/6
100 : CCLK/5
101 : CCLK/10
110 : CCLK/12
111 : OSC/2 (14.318MHz/2=7.159MHz)

Note : Procedure for ISA bus clock switching.

1. Set bit 3 = 0.
2. Change value of bit 2-0.
3. Set bit 3 = 1.

- RX20: DRAM configuration (default is 31H), also refer to RX44 and RX47-48.
bit 7-5 = Bank 0 number of column address
000 : disable
001 : 9-bit (256K-bit DRAM)
010 : 10-bit (1M-bit DRAM)
011 : 11 bit (4M-bit DRAM)
100 : 12 bit (16M-bit DRAM)
others: illegal
bit 4 = 1/0 : enable/ disable DRAM page mode
bit 3-1 = Bank 1 number of column address
000 : disable
001 : 9-bit (256K-bit DRAM)
010 : 10-bit (1M-bit DRAM)
011 : 11 bit (4M-bit DRAM)
100 : 12 bit (16M-bit DRAM)
others: illegal
bit 0 = 1/0 : DRAM 64/32 bit width.
- RX21: DRAM configuration (default is 0EH)
bit 7-5 = Bank 2 number of column address
000 : disable
001 : 9-bit (256K-bit DRAM)
010 : 10-bit (1M-bit DRAM)
011 : 11 bit (4M-bit DRAM)
100 : 12 bit (16M-bit DRAM)
others: illegal

bit 4 = 1/0 : enable/disable ISA master write delay by 1 cycle.

bit 3-1 = Bank 3 number of column address

000 : disable

001 : 9-bit (256K-bit DRAM)

010 : 10-bit (1M-bit DRAM)

011 : 11 bit (4M-bit DRAM)

100 : 12 bit (16M-bit DRAM)

others: illegal

bit 0 = reserved

- RX22: DRAM timing (default is 44H)

bit 7-6 = RAS# precharge width

00 : 2 cycles

01 : 4 cycles

10 : 6 cycles

11 : 8 cycles

bit 5-4 = RAS# pulse width

00 : 4 cycle

01 : 6 cycles

10 : 8 cycles

11 : 10 cycles

bit 3-2 = Read cycle CAS# pulse width

00 : 1 cycle

01 : 2 cycles

10 : 3 cycles

11 : 4 cycles

bit 1 = Write cycle CAS# pulse width

0 : 1 cycle

1 : 2 cycles

bit 0 = RAS# to column address and column address to CAS#

0 : 1 cycle

1 : 2 cycles

- RX30: C segment shadow control (default is 00H)

bit 7 = 1/0 : enable/disable CC000-CFFFF shadow area read operation.

bit 6 = 1/0 : enable/disable CC000-CFFFF shadow area write operation.

bit 5 = 1/0 : enable/disable C8000-CBFFF shadow area read operation.

bit 4 = 1/0 : enable/disable C8000-CBFFF shadow area write operation.

bit 3 = 1/0 : enable/disable C4000-C7FFF shadow area read operation.

bit 2 = 1/0 : enable/disable C4000-C7FFF shadow area write operation.

bit 1 = 1/0 : enable/disable C0000-C3FFF shadow area read operation.

bit 0 = 1/0 : enable/disable C0000-C3FFF shadow area write operation.

- RX31: D segment shadow control (default is 00H)

bit 7 = 1/0 : enable/disable DC000-DFFFF shadow area read operation.

bit 6 = 1/0 : enable/disable DC000-DFFFF shadow area write operation.

bit 5 = 1/0 : enable/disable D8000-DBFFF shadow area read operation.

bit 4 = 1/0 : enable/disable D8000-DBFFF shadow area write operation.

bit 3 = 1/0 : enable/disable D4000-D7FFF shadow area read operation.

bit 2 = 1/0 : enable/disable D4000-D7FFF shadow area write operation.

bit 1 = 1/0 : enable/disable D0000-D3FFF shadow area read operation.

bit 0 = 1/0 : enable/disable D0000-D3FFF shadow area write operation.

- RX32 E/F segment shadow and DRAM burst control (default is 00H)

bit 7 = 1/0 : enable/disable E0000-EFFFF shadow area read operation.
bit 6 = 1/0 : enable/disable E0000-EFFFF shadow area write operation.
bit 5 = 1/0 : enable/disable F0000-FFFFF shadow area read operation.
bit 4 = 1/0 : enable/disable F0000-FFFFF shadow area write operation.
bit 3 = 1/0 : enable/disable 1 wait delay of high double word access.
bit 2 = 1/0 : enable/disable 1MB hole at top of 16MB, start from 0F00000H.
bit 1 = 1/0 : reserved
bit 0 = 1/0 : reserved

- RX33: ROM decoding and DRAM relocation (default is 00H).
 - bit 7 = 1/0 : C8000-CFFFF is decoded as ROM/ISA cycle.
 - bit 6 = 1/0 : C0000-C7FFF is decoded as ROM/ISA cycle.
 - bit 5 = 1/0 : E8000-EFFFF is decoded as ROM/ISA cycle.
 - bit 4 = 1/0 : E0000-E8FFF is decoded as ROM/ISA cycle.
 - bit 3-2 = 256K/384K relocation
 - 00 : no relocation
 - 01 : illegal
 - 10 : 256K relocation
 - 11 : 384K relocation
 - bit 1 = reserved, must be 0.
 - bit 0 = reserved, must be 0.

- RX40: ROM cacheable (default is 00H)
 - bit 7 = 1/0 : enable/disable C0000-C7FFF to be cacheable and write protect.
 - bit 6 = 1/0 : enable/disable F0000-FFFFF to be cacheable and write protect.
 - bit 5 = 1/0 : enable/disable E0000-EFFFF to be cacheable and write protect.
 - bit 4 = reserved.
 - bit 3 = 1/0 : enable/disable CAS before RAS refresh.
 - bit 2 = 1/0 : enable/disable 2nd level cache line fill, even CACHE# is deasserted.
 - bit 1 = 1/0 : enable/disable delay CAS# by 1 clock for DATA LINK BUS master write.
 - bit 0 = 1/0 : enable/disable delay CAS# by 1/2 clock for DRAM burst write.

- RX41: Non-cacheable area base address
 - bit 7-0 = A28-A21

- RX42: Non-cacheable area base address/size (default is 00H)
 - bit 7-3 = A20-A16
 - bit 2-0 = non-cacheable area size
 - 000 : disable
 - 001 : 64KB
 - 010 : 128KB
 - 011 : 256KB
 - 100 : 512KB
 - 101 : 1MB
 - 110 : 2MB
 - 111 : 4MB

- RX43: DRAM size and SIMM type
 - bit 7-5 = DRAM size of bank 0
 - 000 : 1MB
 - 001 : 2MB
 - 010 : 4MB
 - 011 : 8MB
 - 100 : 16MB

- 101 : 32MB
- 110 : 64MB
- 111 : 128MB
- bit 4 = 1/0 : double/single side SIMM for bank 0
- bit 3-1 = DRAM size of bank 1
 - 000 : 1MB
 - 001 : 2MB
 - 010 : 4MB
 - 011 : 8MB
 - 100 : 16MB
 - 101 : 32MB
 - 110 : 64MB
 - 111 : 128MB
- bit 0 = 1/0 : double/single side SIMM for bank 1
- RX44: DRAM size and SIMM type
 - bit 7-5 = DRAM size of bank 2
 - 000 : 1MB
 - 001 : 2MB
 - 010 : 4MB
 - 011 : 8MB
 - 100 : 16MB
 - 101 : 32MB
 - 110 : 64MB
 - 111 : 128MB
 - bit 4 = 1/0 : double/single side SIMM for bank 2
 - bit 3-1 = DRAM size of bank 3
 - 000 : 1MB
 - 001 : 2MB
 - 010 : 4MB
 - 011 : 8MB
 - 100 : 16MB
 - 101 : 32MB
 - 110 : 64MB
 - 111 : 128MB
 - bit 0 = 1/0 : double/single side SIMM for bank 3
- RX47: DRAM type select
 - bit 7,3 = 00/01/10 : Standard/Burst EDO/EDO DRAM for bank 3
 - bit 6,2 = 00/01/10 : Standard/Burst EDO/EDO DRAM for bank 2
 - bit 5,1 = 00/01/10 : Standard/Burst EDO/EDO DRAM for bank 1
 - bit 4,0 = 00/01/10 : Standard/Burst EDO/EDO DRAM for bank 0
- RX48: 32 bit DRAM select
 - bit 7 = 1/0 DRAM start at T2/T1
 - bit 6 = 1/0 Burst SRAM GWE mechanism is used/un-used
 - bit 5 = 1/0 enable EDO DRAM test mode
 - bit 4 = 1/0 1ws for MD to CD pop
 - bit 3 = 1/0 32/64 bit DRAM for bank 3
 - bit 2 = 1/0 32/64 bit DRAM for bank 2
 - bit 1 = 1/0 32/64 bit DRAM for bank 1
 - bit 0 = 1/0 32/64 bit DRAM for bank 0
- RX49: Misc. control

001 : reserved
010 : 64KB
011 : 128KB
100 : 256KB
101 : 512KB
110 : 1MB
111 : 2MB

- **RX52 : Primary activity detector control (reload idle timer)**
 - bit 7 = 1/0 : enable/disable detection of keyboard access, R/W port 60H.
 - bit 6 = 1/0 : enable/disable detection of serial port, R/W port 3F8-3FF, 2F8-2FF, 3E8-3EF, 2E8-2EF.
 - bit 5 = 1/0 : enable/disable detection of parallel port, R/W port 378-37F, 278-27F.
 - bit 4 = 1/0 : enable/disable detection of video access, R/W port 3B0-3DF, memory A and B segment.
 - bit 3 = 1/0 : enable/disable detection of IDE and floppy access. R/W port 1F0-1F7, 3F5.
 - bit 2 = reserved.
 - bit 1 = 1/0 : enable/disable detection of Turbo pin, positive and negative edge.
 - bit 0 = 1/0 : enable/disable detection of DRQ/PREQ#, positive edge for DRQ, negative edge for PREQ#.

Note : RX52 is used with RX54 bit 5 to control the source of power management interrupt.

- **RX53 : Primary activity status**
 - bit 7 = 1/0 : keyboard activity exist/not exist, (R/W port 60H).
 - bit 6 = 1/0 : serial port activity exist/not exist, (R/W port 3F8-3FF, 2F8-2FF, 3E8-3EF, 2E8-2EF).
 - bit 5 = 1/0 : parallel port activity exist/not exist, (R/W port 378-37F, 278-27F).
 - bit 4 = 1/0 : video activity exist/not exist, (R/W port 3B0-3DF, memory A and B segment).
 - bit 3 = 1/0 : IDE and floppy activity exist/not exist, (R/W port 1F0-1F7, 3F7).
 - bit 2 = reserved.
 - bit 1 = 1/0 : Turbo pin activity exist/not exist, (positive and negative edge).
 - bit 0 = 1/0 : DRQ/PREQ# activity exist/not exist, (positive edge for DRQ, negative edge for PREQ#).

Note :

 1. RX53 is not controlled by RX52, it will be latched with or without enable RX52.
 2. But RX53 is also used to generate power management interrupt if RX54 bit 5 is enabled. The status of primary activities can only be cleared by write 1 to individual bit, and it is recommended to clear RX53 before enable RX52 and RX54 bit 5.

- **RX54 : Power management interrupt (PMI) event control**
 - bit 7 = 1/0 : enable/disable idle timer time out to trigger PMI.
 - bit 6 = 1/0 : enable/disable GP timer time out to trigger PMI.
 - bit 5 = 1/0 : enable/disable primary activity to trigger PMI.
 - bit 4 = 1/0 : enable/disable positive IRQ edge to trigger PMI.

Note : Each IRQ can be individually controlled to trigger PMI, please refer to RX60 and RX61.

 - bit 3 = 1/0 : enable/disable turbo pin to trigger PMI.
 - bit 2 = 1/0 : enable/disable DRQ/PREQ# to trigger PMI.
 - bit 1 = 1/0 : enable/disable peripheral or secondary event timer time out to trigger PMI.
 - bit 0 = write 1 to this bit generates a software PMI.

Note : RX53 is used to generate power management interrupt if RX54 bit 5 is enabled.
The status of primary activities can only be cleared by write 1 to individual bit,
and it is recommended to clear RX53 before enable RX52 or RX54 bit 5.

- RX55 : Power management interrupt (PMI) status
 - bit 7 = idle timer time out.
 - bit 6 = GP timer time out.
 - bit 5 = primary activity.
 - bit 4 = positive IRQ edge.
 - bit 3 = turbo pin.
 - bit 2 = DRQ/PREQ# pulse.
 - bit 1 = peripheral or secondary event timer time out.
 - bit 0 = software PMI.

Note : The status of power management interrupt can only be cleared by write 1 to individual bit.

- RX56 : CPU clock control
 - bit 7-5 = reserved
 - bit 4 = reserved.
 - bit 3-0 = clock generator selection of 82C416MV

bit 2	bit 1	bit 0	bit 3=1	bit 3=0
0	0	0	8Mhz	16Mhz
0	0	1	20Mhz	40Mhz
0	1	0	25Mhz	50Mhz
0	1	1	40Mhz	80Mhz
1	0	0	33.3Mhz	66.6Mhz
1	0	1	50Mhz	100Mhz
1	1	0	4Mhz	8Mhz
1	1	1	30Mhz	60Mhz

- Note :
- Procedure to change clock.
 1. Write clock selection value to RX56 bit 7-5.
 2. Set RX5D bit 7 to 1.

- RX58 : General purpose timer (time base is bit7-6 of RX59h)
- RX59 : GP timer and Idle time control
 - bit 7-6 = GP timer clock selection.
 - 00 : disable
 - 01 : 32.768K
 - 10 : 1 second
 - 11 : 1 minute
 - bit 5-4 = STPCLK# recovery time or auto stop grant delay time

bit5,4	STPCLK# recovery time (RX5D bit 3 = 0)	Auto stop grant delay time (RX5D bit 3 = 1)
00	immediately	immediately
01	1ms	0.5ms
10	0.375 ms	0.1875ms
11	0.125 ms	0.0625ms

bit 3-1= Idle timer
000 : disable

001 : 2 second
010 : 8 second
011 : 32 second
100 : 2 minute
101 : 8 minute
110 : 16 minute
111 : 32 minute

Note : Idle timer time out is not re-triggerable, the correct procedure to use idle timer is:

1. Load idle timer value into RX59 bit 3-1.
2. Set RX54 bit 7 to 1, start counting.
3. After time out, reload idle timer value (RX59 bit 3-1) and set RX54 bit 7 again.

bit 0 = reserved

- **RX5A** : General purpose output ports. (Please refer to demo schematics VT5035.)
bit 7-2 = reserved
bit 1 = DPC1 value in notebook mode (pin #190)
bit 0 = DPC0 value in notebook mode (pin #189)
- **RX5B** : SMM control
bit 7 = 1/0 : enable/disable power management mode.
bit 6-5 = reserved
bit 4 = 1/0 : enable/disable SMI access redirected to a000h-bffffh
bit 3 = 1/0 : enable/disable to access DRAM A0000-BFFFF.
bit 2 = reserved
bit 1 = 1/0 : enable/disable force SMM mode, which forces access of 30000-4FFFF remap to A0000-BFFFF.
bit 0 = 1/0 : enable/disable STPCLK# throttling mode, the STPCLK# will periodically be asserted to reduce power consumption of CPU. STPCLK# pulse width is controlled by RX02.
- **RX5C** : STPCLK control
bit 7 = wait for HALT cycle to start clock change.
0 : immediately
1 : wait for HALT
bit 6 = 1/0 enable/disable wait for STPCLK acknowledge
bit 5 = 1/0 used STPCLK# protocol for changing the CPU clock, must be set to 1
bit 4-3 = reserved
bit 2 = reserved, must be 0.
bit 1 = reserved.
bit 0 = reserved
- **RX5D** : Leakage control
bit 7 = write 1 to start change CPU clock operation.
bit 6 = 1/0 : enable/disable PMI to automatically wakeup clock.
bit 5 = reserved.
bit 4 = 1/0 : enable/disable turbo pin to be used as keyboard lock, (low active).
bit 3 = reserved
bit 2 = 1/0 : enable/disable CPU interface leakage control when power-down.
bit 1 = 1/0 : enable/disable DRAM interface leakage control when power-down
bit 0 = 1/0 : enable/disable power-down in zero clock
- **RX5E** : Misc.

bit 7 = 1/0 : enable/disable Write-Back CPU mode.

bit 6 = 1/0 : write through/write back second level cache mode.

Note : Second level cache write through mode can only be used with burst write disabled.

bit 5-3 = reserved.

bit 2 = 1/0 : enable/disable two times longer slow refresh.

bit 1 = 1/0 : enable/disable high word parity check.

bit 0 = write 1 to this bit asserts STPCLK# signal and force CPU goes into suspend without change clock.

- **RX5F: Conserve and secondary event mode control (default: 00H)**

bit 7-6 = conserve mode time out value

00 : 1/16 sec

01 : 1/8 sec

10 : 1 second

11 : 1 minute

Note : This value is the time elapsed to go into conserve mode if there is no primary activity.

bit 5 = 1/0 : enable/disable conserve mode.(write)

: status of conserve mode. (read)

bit 4 = conserve mode clock select

0 : CLKIN/2

1 : CLKIN/4

bit 3-2 = secondary event timer value

00 : 2 ms

01 : 16 ms

10 : 64 ms

11 : after EOI (IO write to port 20H) plus 0.125ms

Note : System will wake up (go to secondary event mode) when secondary event is coming, and then automatically exit from secondary event mode after this time value is elapsed.

bit 1 = 1/0 : enable/disable secondary event mode. (write)

: status of secondary event mode. (read)

bit 0 = secondary event mode clock select

0 : CLKIN (full speed)

1 : CLKIN/2

- **RX60 : Interrupt event detection control**

bit 7 = 1/0 : set IRQ7 as primary event.

bit 6 = 1/0 : set IRQ6 as primary event.

bit 5 = 1/0 : set IRQ5 as primary event.

bit 4 = 1/0 : set IRQ4 as primary event.

bit 3 = 1/0 : set IRQ3 as primary event.

bit 2 = 1/0 : set IRQ1 as primary event.

bit 1 = 1/0 : set IRQ0 as primary event.

bit 0 = 1/0 : enable/disable IRQ to reload idle timer. (default is 0)

Note :

1. Primary event can be used to reload idle timer or generate PMI.
2. RX60 bit 0 must be used with RX60 bit 7-1 and RX61 bit 7-0 to control IRQ reload idle timer.
3. RX54 bit 4 must be used with RX60 bit 7-1 and RX61 bit 7-0 to control IRQ positive edge to trigger PMI.

- **RX61 : Interrupt event detection control**

bit 7 = 1/0 : set IRQ15 as primary event.
bit 6 = 1/0 : set IRQ14 as primary event.
bit 5 = 1/0 : set IRQ13 as primary event.
bit 4 = 1/0 : set IRQ12 as primary event.
bit 3 = 1/0 : set IRQ11 as primary event.
bit 2 = 1/0 : set IRQ10 as primary event.
bit 1 = 1/0 : set IRQ9 as primary event.
bit 0 = 1/0 : set IRQ8 as primary event.

- **RX62 : Level trigger interrupt control**
 - bit 7 = 1/0 : enable/disable IRQ7 as a level trigger interrupt. (default is 0)
 - bit 6 = 1/0 : enable/disable IRQ6 as a level trigger interrupt. (default is 0)
 - bit 5 = 1/0 : enable/disable IRQ5 as a level trigger interrupt. (default is 0)
 - bit 4 = 1/0 : enable/disable IRQ4 as a level trigger interrupt. (default is 0)
 - bit 3 = 1/0 : enable/disable IRQ3 as a level trigger interrupt. (default is 0)
 - bit 2 = 1/0 : reserved.
 - bit 1 = 1/0 : reserved.
 - bit 0 = 1/0 : enable/disable level trigger interrupt.(default is 0)

Note : RX62 bit 0 must be used with RX62 bit 7-3 and RX63 to control level trigger interrupt.

- **RX63 : Level trigger interrupt control**
 - bit 7 = 1/0 : enable/disable IRQ15 as a level trigger interrupt. (default is 0)
 - bit 6 = 1/0 : enable/disable IRQ14 as a level trigger interrupt. (default is 0)
 - bit 5 = reserved.
 - bit 4 = 1/0 : enable/disable IRQ12 as a level trigger interrupt. (default is 0)
 - bit 3 = 1/0 : enable/disable IRQ11 as a level trigger interrupt. (default is 0)
 - bit 2 = 1/0 : enable/disable IRQ10 as a level trigger interrupt. (default is 0)
 - bit 1 = 1/0 : enable/disable IRQ9 as a level trigger interrupt. (default is 0)
 - bit 0 = reserved

- **RX64: Power on switch setting.**
 - bit 7 = 1/0 : disable/enable 1 clock BRDY# delay for burst write cycle.
 - bit 6 = 1/0 : enable/disable EADS# asserted at the beginning of SMI#
 - bit 5 = 1/0 : enable/disable DRAM burst write.
 - bit 4 = 1/0 : enable/disable always return READY# in SMI# cycle, for AMD and UMC CPU.
 - bit 3 = switch setting of MA3.
 - bit 2 = switch setting of MA2.
 - bit 1 = switch setting of MA1.
 - bit 0 = switch setting of MA0.

- **RX65: Peripheral and secondary event timer control**
 - bit 7 = 1/0 : enable/disable keyboard access to reload the peripheral timer, R/W port 60H.
 - bit 6 = 1/0 : enable/disable serial port to reload the peripheral timer, R/W port 3F8-3FF, 2F8-2FF, 3E8-3EF, 2E8-2EF.
 - bit 5 = 1/0 : enable/disable video access to reload the peripheral timer, R/W port 3B0-3DF, memory A and B segment.
 - bit 4 = 1/0 : enable/disable IDE and floppy access to reload the peripheral timer, R/W port 1F0-1F7, 170-177, 3F5.
 - bit 3 = 1/0 : enable/disable parallel port access to reload the peripheral timer, R/W port 378-37F, 278-27F.
 - bit 2 = reserved.

bit 1 = 1/0 : enable/disable speaker/sound port access to reload the peripheral timer, R/W port 43 and 220.

bit 0 = reserved.

- RX66: Peripheral timer control
 - bit 7-4 : reserved
 - bit 3-2 = peripheral timer select
 - 00 : disable
 - 01 : 32.768K
 - 10 : 1 second
 - 11 : 1 minute
 - bit 1-0 : reserved.
- RX67: Peripheral timer count value (time base is bit 3-2 of RX66h).
- RX68: External PMI signal falling enable (default: 00H)
 - bit 7 = enable PMI for GPIO5 (pin 95) falling
 - bit 6 = enable PMI for GPIO4 (pin 94) falling
 - bit 5 = reserved.
 - bit 4 = enable PMI for GPIO0 (pin 7) falling
 - bit 3 = enable PMI for GPIO1 (pin 8) falling
 - bit 2 = enable PMI for GPIO6 (pin 32) falling
 - bit 1 = enable PMI for GPIO7 (pin 31) falling
 - bit 0 = reserved.
- RX69: External PMI signal rising enable (default: 00H)
 - bit 7 = enable PMI for GPIO5 (pin 95) rising
 - bit 6 = enable PMI for GPIO4 (pin 94) rising
 - bit 5 = reserved.
 - bit 4 = enable PMI for GPIO0 (pin 7) rising
 - bit 3 = enable PMI for GPIO1 (pin 8) rising
 - bit 2 = enable PMI for GPIO6 (pin 32) rising
 - bit 1 = enable PMI for GPIO7 (pin 31) rising
 - bit 0 = reserved.
- RX6A: External PMI status (write 1 to clear)
 - bit 7 : GPIO5 (pin 95) triggered PMI
 - bit 6 : GPIO4 (pin 94) triggered PMI
 - bit 5 : reserved
 - bit 4 : GPIO0 (pin 7) triggered PMI
 - bit 3 : GPIO1 (pin 8) triggered PMI
 - bit 2 : GPIO6 (pin 32) triggered PMI
 - bit 1 : GPIO7 (pin 31) triggered PMI
 - bit 0 : reserved.
- RX6B: Extended PMI enable (default: 00H)
 - bit 7 = 1/0 : disable/enable RESETCPU in power down mode.
 - bit 6 = 1/0 : disable/enable RESDRV in power down mode.
 - bit 5 = 1/0 : debounce clock select: 512ms/8ms.
 - bit 4 = 1/0 : Conserve mode based on clock throttling/stretching.
 - bit 3 : reserved
 - bit 2 = 1/0 : enable/disable the peripheral timer time out to trigger PMI
 - bit 1 = 1/0 : enable/disable secondary event timer time out to trigger PMI
 - bit 0 = 1/0 : enable/disable external PMI pin to trigger PMI

- RX6C: Extended PMI status
 - bit 7-3 : reserved
 - bit 2 : peripheral timer time out
 - bit 1 : secondary event timer time out
 - bit 0 : external PMI pin triggering

- RX70 : Port 70h shadow register

- RX7B : General I/O ports control
 - bit 7-0 : 0/1 input/output general I/O port direction

- RX7C : GPIO7-0 (pin 31, 32, 95, 94, 11-7) port value
 - bit 7-0 : I/O port value

- RX7E : General output port PC7-0 (shared pin with MA[11,4], external latch required)
 - bit7-0 : output value for PC7-0.

- RX7F : General output port GPO5-0 (direct output in notebook mode, pin 93-88)
 - bit7-6 : reserved
 - bit5-0 : output value for GPO5-0.

VT82C576M

Two ports are provided for the access of VT82C576M internal configuration registers, first by write 8 bit index to port A8H and then by read or write 8 bit from/to data port A9H.

- RX80h: ID register(default is 02h)
- RX81h: on-board memory size: <CA27-20> (default is 01h)
Note: Which is used with RX98h to select from CA32 to CA20.
- RX82h: buffer control (default is 00h)
bit 7 = 1/0: CPU to PCI write buffer enable/disable
bit 6 = 1/0: PCI to CPU write buffer enable/disable
bit 5: reserved
bit 4 = 1/0: PCI accessing CPU prefetch buffer enable/disable
bit 3 = 1/0: PCI dynamic acceleration decoding enable/disable
Note: The dynamic acceleration decoding window is 1K size.
bit 2 : reserved
bit 1 = 1/0: Enable/disable linear write; PCI master write on-board memory with CPU burst cycle.
bit 0 = 1/0: Enable/disable linear read; PCI master read on-board memory with CPU burst cycle.
- RX83h: Data link bus interface timing (default is 00h)
bit 7-4 = reserved
bit 6 = reserved
bit 5 = reserved
bit 4 = reserved
bit 3 = 1/0: on-board memory detection point (DEVSEL# asserted) for PCI master at first data phase/address phase
bit 2 = must be 0.
bit 1 = reserved
bit 0 = must be 0
- RX84h: PCI interface timing (default is 03h)
bit 7 = 1/0: slave mode lock function enable/disable
bit 6 = 1/0: retry count at 64 times/16 times
bit 5 = 1/0: retry deadlock error reporting (PERR# and NMI) enable/disable
bit 4 = 1/0: retry status occurred/no occurred (write a 1 to reset)
bit 3 = 1/0: CPU to PCI fast back to back enable/disable
bit 2 = 1/0 Fast/normal Frame
bit 1-0 = 11/10/01/00: DEVSEL# decoding time subtractive/slow/medium/fast
Note: Bit 1,0 are used to determine when to terminate PCI and start ISA cycle.
- RX85h: PCI arbitration (default is 00h)
bit 7 = 1: arbitration mechanism based on fairness between CPU and PCI
0: arbitration mechanism based on PCI priority only
bit 6 = 1: arbitration mode using FRAME# based (arbitrate at each FRAME#)
0: arbitration mode using REQ# based (arbitrate at end of REQ#)
bit 5-4 = 11/10/01/00: CPU time slot at 32/16/8/4 PCI clock
Note: Bit 7,bit5-4 are only available for FRAME# based arbitration.
bit 3-0: PCI master bus time out
0000: disable

0001: 1x32 PCI clock

0010: 2x32 PCI clock

.....

1111: 15x32 PCI clock

Note: Bit 3-0 are only available for REQ# based arbitration.

- RX86h: configuration mechanism and misc. control (default is 00h)
 - bit 7 = 1/0: PCI configuration register mechanism #2/#1
 - Mechanism #1: Accessed by index CF8h and data CFCh.
 - Mechanism #2: Accessed by Cx00h to CxFFh.
 - bit 6,5 = reserved
 - bit 4 = 1/0: must be 0
 - bit 3 = 1/0: enable/disable SERR# to generate NMI
 - bit 2 = 1/0: SERR# generation status (writing a 1 clears status)
 - bit 1 = 1/0: PCI master BROKE timer enable/disable (16 clocks)
 - bit 0 = reserved

- RX93h: misc. control (default is 40h)
 - bit 4,7,6: HIADDR address
 - 000: CA26 above
 - 001: CA27 above
 - 010: CA28 above
 - 011: CA29 above
 - 100: CA30 above
 - 101: CA31 above set this value for 570
 - 111: disable
 - bit 5 = 1/0: IOCHCK#/NMI multi-function pin definition
 - Note: This pin is floating before RX93h is written.
 - bit 3 = reserved
 - bit 2 = reserved
 - bit 1 = reserved
 - bit 0 = 1/0 On board IO accelerated ISA decoding enable/disable (port 00h-FFh)

- RX96h: Miscellaneous (default is 00h)
 - bit 7 =0: dynamic decoding on both memory read and write
 - 1: dynamic decoding on memory write
 - bit 6: Retry time out action
 - 0 no action taken except record status and retry forever
 - 1 take action to flush buffer, return FFFFFFFF and retry 16/64 times depend on

- RX84
 - bit 5 = 1: dynamic decoding buffer reset and disable
 - 0: dynamic decoding enable
 - bit 4 = enable PCI controller
 - bit 3 = reserved
 - bit 2 = reserved
 - bit 1 = 1/0: PCI master 1/0 wait state write
 - bit 0 = reserved.

- RX98h: On board memory ending address(default is 00h)
 - bit 4-0: On board memory ending address <32:28>

- RX99h: Miscellaneous(default is 00h)
 - bit 7 = 1/0: enable/disable byte merge capability
 - bit 6 = 1/0: enable/disable enhanced byte merge

bit 5 = 1/0: enable/disable PCI dynamic bursting
bit 4 = 1/0: enable/disable retry fail pop data out only
bit 3 = 1/0: enable/disable 2-way dynamic decoding
bit 2-0 = reserved

- RX9A - internal IDE controller ID - (00001)
bit 7 = 1/0 enable/disable IDE enable - IDEEN
bit 6-5 = reserved
bit 4-0 = IDE configuration IDSEL decoding - IDEID[4:0]
map to CFGADDR[15:11] in mech #1
map to CA[11:8] in mech #2 (IDEID4 is dont care)
- RX9B -
bit 7-3 = reserved
bit 2 = 1/0 enable/disable dual CPU mode
bit 1 = 1/0 linear order/intel order on CPU side
bit 0 = Reserved.
- RX9C - Programmable IO chipselect A. High Address
bit 7-0 = programmable I/O address A<7:0>
- RX9D - Programmable I/O Chipselect A. Low Address
bit 7-2 = 1/0 compare/not compare. Programmable I/O address compare
mask for A<5:0>
bit 1-0 = programmable I/O address A<9:8>
- RX9E - Programmable IO chipselect B. High Address
bit 7-0 = programmable I/O address B<7:0>
- RX9F - Programmable I/O Chipselect B. Low Address
bit 7-2 = 1/0 compare/not compare. Programmable I/O address compare
mask for B<5:0>
bit 1-0 = programmable I/O address B<9:8>
- RXA0
bit 7 = 1/0 enable/disable PCI master concurrent mode
bit 6 = 1/0 enable/disable IDE master concurrent mode
bit 1 = 1/0 enable/disable read backoff when PCI read retry fail
bit 0 = 1/0 enable/disable master cycle snoop ahead

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Two ports are provided for the access of configuration registers, first by write 8 bit index to port A8H and then by read or write 8 bit from/to data port ACH.

- RXFBh: Plug and play DRQ routing
 - bit 7-6: reserved
 - bit 5-3: PDRQ1 routing

000: DRQ0	001: DRQ1	010: DRQ2	011: DRQ3
100: reserved	101: DRQ5	110: DRQ6	111: DRQ7
 - bit 2-0: PDRQ0 routing: same as PDRQ1 routing

- RXFCh: PCI interrupt polarity
 - bit 7-4: reserved
 - bit 3 = 1/0: INTA# invert (edge)/non-invert (level)
 - bit 2 = 1/0: INTB# invert (edge)/non-invert (level)
 - bit 1 = 1/0: INTC# invert (edge)/non-invert (level)
 - bit 0 = 1/0: INTD# invert (edge)/non-invert (level)

- RXFDh: Plug and play IRQ routing
 - bit 7-4: INTD# routing

0000: reserved	0001: IRQ1	0010: reserved	0011: IRQ3
0100: IRQ4	0101: IRQ5	0110: IRQ6	0111: IRQ7
1000: IRQ8	1001: IRQ9	1010: IRQ10	1011: IRQ11
1100: IRQ12	1101: reserved	1110: IRQ14	1111: IRQ15
 - bit 3-0: PIRQ0 routing:

0000: reserved	0001: IRQ1	0010: reserved	0011: IRQ3
0100: IRQ4	0101: reserved	0110: IRQ6	0111: IRQ7
1000: IRQ8	1001: IRQ9	1010: IRQ10	1011: IRQ11
1100: IRQ12	1101: reserved	1110: IRQ14	1111: IRQ15

- RXFEh: PCI IRQ routing
 - bit 7-4: INTA# routing: same as INTD routing
 - bit 3-0: INTB# routing: same as INTD routing

- RXFFh: PCI IRQ routing
 - bit 7-4: INTC# routing: same as INTD routing
 - bit 3-0: PIRQ1 routing: same as INTD routing

PCI Configuration Register: The access method is controlled by RX86h bit7. Please refer to PCI specification.

Bus Controller:

Mandatory header field (or IDX00 and IDX04 based on the 32-bit IO port convention)

ID	Function
1,0	- Vendor ID = 1106h (read only)
3,2	- Device ID = 0576h (read only)
5,4	- Command register
	bit 0: IO space = 1 (read only)
	bit 1: memory space = 1 (read only)
	bit 2: bus master = 1 (read only)
	bit 3: special cycle monitoring = 0 (read only)
	bit 4: memory write and invalid command = 0 (read only)
	bit 5: VGA palette snoop = 0 (read only)
	bit 6: parity error response (read/write, default=0)
	bit 7: address/data stepping = 0 (read only)
	bit 8: SERR# enable (read/write, default=0)
	bit 9: fast back-to-back cycle enable (read/write, default=0)
	bit 15-10: reserved
7,6	- Status register (or IDX06<15:0>)
	bit 0-6: reserved
	bit 7: fast back-to-back: reserved
	bit 8: data parity detected: reserved
	bit 9-10: DEVSEL# timing: reserved
	bit 11: signaled target abort: reserved
	bit 12: received target abort (read only, write one to clear)
	bit 13: signaled master abort: reserved
	bit 14: signaled system error: reserved
	bit 15: detected parity error (write only, write one to clear)
08	- Revision I.D. _____
09	- Program Interface = 00h
0A	- Sub class code = 00h
0B	- Class code = 06h

IDE Controller

Port	Function
1,0	Vendor ID : 1106h
3,2	Device ID : 1571h
5,4	Command
	bit 9 fast back to back cycles, default: disabled
	bit 8 SERR# enable, default: disabled
	bit 7 (address stepping), default: enabled
	bit 6 parity error response, default: disabled
	bit 5 fixed at 0 (VGA palette snoop)
	bit 4 fixed at 0 (memory write and invalidate)
	bit 3 fixed at 0 (special cycles)
	bit 2 bus master, default: disabled

- S/G operation can be issued only when bus master is enabled.
 - bit 1 memory space, default: disabled
 - bit 0 I/O space, default: disabled
 - Memory map I/O operation: when I/O space is disabled, the device will not respond to any I/O address for both compatible and native mode and will tristate its interrupt output (ie, /IRQ15/INTA#/INTB#).

- 7,6 Status
 - bit 15 detected parity error
 - bit 14 signaled system error
 - bit 13 received master abort
 - bit 12 received target abort
 - bit 11 fixed at 0 (signaled target abort)
 - bit 10,9 DEVSEL# timing, default : medium
 - bit 8 data parity detected
 - bit 7 fixed at 0 (fast back to back)

- 8 Revision ID.

- 9 Programming interface
 - bit 7 Master IDE capability supported.
 - bit 6-4 fixed at 0
 - When DA0 is strapped at 0 to be compliant with PCI SIG specification
 - bit 3 fixed at 1 (secondary channel capable of supporting both compatible and native modes)
 - bit 2 secondary channel mode indicator, default: strapped from pin DA1
 - bit 1 fixed at 1 (primary channel capable of supporting both compatible and native modes)
 - bit 0 primary channel mode indicator, default: strapped from pin DA1
 - When DA0 is strapped at 1 to support glueless conversion mode
 - bit 3-0 fixed at 0

- B-A Base class and sub-class code: 01h-01h

- C fixed at 0

- D Latency timer

- E-F fixed at 0

- 13-10 Primary data/command base address
 - an 8 byte IO address space, default: 1F0h
 - bit 31-16 : must be 0
 - bit 15-3 : port address
 - bit 2-0 : 001b

- 17-14 Primary control/status base address
 - a 4 byte IO space, default 3F4h (only the third byte is active, ie: 3F6h)
 - bit 31-16: must be 0
 - bit 15-2 : port address
 - bit 1-0 : 01b

- 1B-18 Secondary data/command base address, default: 170h

- 1F-1C Secondary control/status base address, default 374h

- 23-20 Base address for bus master control registers
a 16 byte IO address space, detailed in the previous section
 - bit 31-16: must be 0
 - bit 15-4 : port address
 - bit 3-0 : 0001b

- 27-24 Memory base address (8KB) for memory mapped I/O of the two channels
 - bit 31-13: port address
 - bit 12-0 : must be 0

- 2C-2D Sub-System vendor ID
If EEPROM interface is enabled, the first two bytes of EEPROM is read after reset as the sub-system vendor ID.

- 33-30 Expansion ROM base address
An optional 64K byte expansion ROM space
 - bit 31-16: ROM base address
 - bit 15-4 : Port address
 - bit 3-0 : Address decode enable

- 3C Interrupt line: default, 0Eh

- 3D Interrupt pin: read/only;
01h for native mode interrupt routing,
00h for legacy mode interrupt routing.

- 3E min_gnt

- 3F max_lat

- 40 Chip enable register
 - bit 7-4 chip ID (r/o): inverted from the strapped value of DCS3A#, DCS1A#, DCS3B# and DCS1B# (00h-0Fh)
 - bit 3 R/W. reserved
 - bit 2 R/W. reserved
 - bit 1 primary channel enable, default: disabled
 - bit 0 secondary channel enable, default: disabled

- 41 IDE configuration
 - bit 7 primary IDE read prefetch buffer enable, default: disabled
 - bit 6 primary IDE post write buffer enable, default: disabled
 - bit 5 secondary IDE read prefetch buffer enable, default: disabled
 - bit 4 secondary IDE post write buffer enable, default: disabled
 - bit 3 status for PERR# response enable, default: disabled
 - bit 2 alternative native secondary channel interrupt
 - bit 1 DCS16# source:
1: Decode from BE[3:0]#
0: From input pin DCS16#
 - bit 0 status for SERR# response enable, default: disabled

- 42 Misc. control
 - bit 7 native/compatible IO base for the primary channel (default: DA1)
1: native mode, need relocation

- 0: compatible mode, fixed IO
- bit 6 native/compatible IO base for the secondary channel (default: DA1)
1: native mode, need relocation
0: compatible mode, fixed IO
- bit 5 fixed at 0
- bit 4 fixed at 0
- bit 3 R/W. reserved.
- bit 2 monitor IDE command to start master action. Default: disabled
- bit 1 R/W. reserved.
- bit 0 DEVSEL# timing (also reflected in register 7)

43 FIFO configuration

- bit 7 R/W. reserved
- bit 6-5 FIFO configuration between the two channels

bit(6:5)	primary	secondary	
00	16	0	
01	8	8	(default)
10	8	8	
11	0	16	
- bit 4 R/W. reserved.
- bit 3-2 threshold for the primary channel
- bit 1-0 threshold for the secondary channel

00 : 1	01: 3/4
10: 1/2	11: 1/4

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- bit 7 reserved
- bit 6 Master read cycle IRDY wait state. 1: one wait (default)
0: zero wait
- bit 5 Master write cycle IRDY wait state. 1: one wait (default)
0: zero wait
- bit 4 I/O enable/disable (default) FIFO output data 1/2 clock advance.
- bit 3 I/O enable (default)/disable Retry Bus Master IDE status register read when master write operation for DMA read is not complete.
- bit 2-0 R/W. reserved.

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- bit 7 R/W. reserved.
- bit 6 Swap the interrupt steering of the two channels. default: disabled.
- bit 5-2 Set to 0.
- bit 1-0 R/W. reserved.

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- bit 7 I/O enable (default)/disable FIFO flush for Read DMA when interrupt asserts primary channel.
- bit 6 I/O enable (default)/disable FIFO flush for Read DMA when interrupt asserts secondary channel.
- bit 5 I/O enable/disable (default) FIFO flush at the end of each sector for the primary channel.
- bit 4 I/O enable/disable (default) FIFO flush at the end of each sector for the secondary channel.
- bit 3-2 Set to 0.
- bit 1-0 Maximum DRDY pulse width after the cycle count. Command will deassert in spite of DRDY status to avoid system ready hang.

00	no limitation	~
01	64 Tcycles	~1920 ns
10	128 cycles	~3840 ns

11 192 cycles ~5760 ns

- 48 Secondary IDE drive #1 timing control (default: A8h, ie: mode 0 timing, cycle time/active time \cong 600/330 ns)
 - bit 7-4 DIOR#/DIO# active pulse width
 - bit 3-0 DIOR#/DIO# recovery time

- 49 Secondary IDE drive #0 timing control
 - bit 7-4 DIOR#/DIO# active pulse width
 - bit 3-0 DIOR#/DIO# recovery time
- 4A Primary IDE drive #1 timing control
 - bit 7-4 DIOR#/DIO# active pulse width
 - bit 3-0 DIOR#/DIO# recovery time

- 4B Secondary IDE drive #0 timing control
 - bit 7-4 DIOR#/DIO# active pulse width
 - bit 3-0 DIOR#/DIO# recovery time

- 4C Address setup time
 - bit 7-6: primary drive #0
 - 00: 1T
 - 01: 2T
 - 10: 3T
 - 11: 4T (default)
 - bit 5-4: primary drive #1
 - bit 3-2: secondary drive #0
 - bit 1-0: secondary drive #1

- 4D 1/2 Clock Control
 - bit 7-6 Primary drive #0
 - bit 5-4 Primary drive #1
 - bit 3-2 Secondary drive #0
 - bit 1-0 Secondary drive #1

If the number in bit 7-4 of register 4B to 48 is *m*, then the number in bit 3-0 of register 4B-48 is *n*. The Active /Recovery cycle with respect to register 4D becomes:

	Active	Recovery
00:	<i>m</i> +1	<i>n</i> +1
01	<i>m</i> +1	<i>n</i> +0.5
10	<i>m</i> +0.5	<i>n</i> +1
11	<i>m</i> +0.5	<i>n</i> +1.5

- 4E Secondary IDE drive non-1F0 port access timing (default: 0FFh)
 - bit 7-4 DIOR#/DIO# active pulse width
 - bit 3-0 DIOR#/DIO# recovery time

- 4F Primary IDE drive non-1F0 port access timing (default: 0FFh)
 - bit 7-4 DIOR#/DIO# active pulse width
 - bit 3-0 DIOR#/DIO# recovery time

- 61-60 Sector size for the primary IDE
 - bit 11-0 default: 200h (512 bytes)

- 69-68 Sector size for the secondary IDE
 - default: 200h (512 bytes)

- 70 Primary IDE Status
- bit 7 fixed at 0
 - bit 6 prefetch operation status
 - bit 5 post write operation status
 - bit 4 DMA read operation status
 - bit 3 DMA write operation status
 - bit 2 S/G operation in progress
 - bit 1 FIFO empty
 - bit 0 DMA request input status
- 71 Primary Interrupt Gating
- bit 0 Interrupt gating. When enabled, interrupt output will be asserted only when FIFO is empty. Default: disabled.
- 74 Primary IDE command
- bit 7 reload sector size after last command register write
 - bit 6-0 reserved
- 75 Primary IDE command
- bit 7 start IDE slave read prefetch
 - bit 6 start IDE slave post write
 - bit 5 start IDE master DMA read
 - bit 4 start IDE master DMA write
 - bit 3 stop S/G bus master
 - bit 2-0 reserved
- 78 Secondary IDE Status
- bit 7 fixed at 0
 - bit 6 prefetch operation status
 - bit 5 post write operation status
 - bit 4 DMA read operation status
 - bit 3 DMA write operation status
 - bit 2 S/G operation in progress
 - bit 1 FIFO empty
 - bit 0 DMA request input status
- 79 Secondary Interrupt Gating
- bit 0 Interrupt gating. When enabled, interrupt output will be asserted only when FIFO is empty. Default: disabled.
- 7C Secondary IDE command
- bit 7 reload sector size after last command register write
 - bit 6-0 reserved
- 7D Secondary IDE command
- bit 7 start IDE slave read prefetch
 - bit 6 start IDE slave post write
 - bit 5 start IDE master DMA read
 - bit 4 start IDE master DMA write
 - bit 3 stop S/G bus master
 - bit 2-0 reserved
- 83-80 Primary channel PRD (physical region descriptor) table address pointer (alias with offset 4-7 of the PCI SIG defined bus master IDE registers).

8B-88 Secondary channel PRD table address pointer (alias with offset 4-7 of the PCI SIG defined bus master IDE registers).

C0 Test register, should be set to 00h.